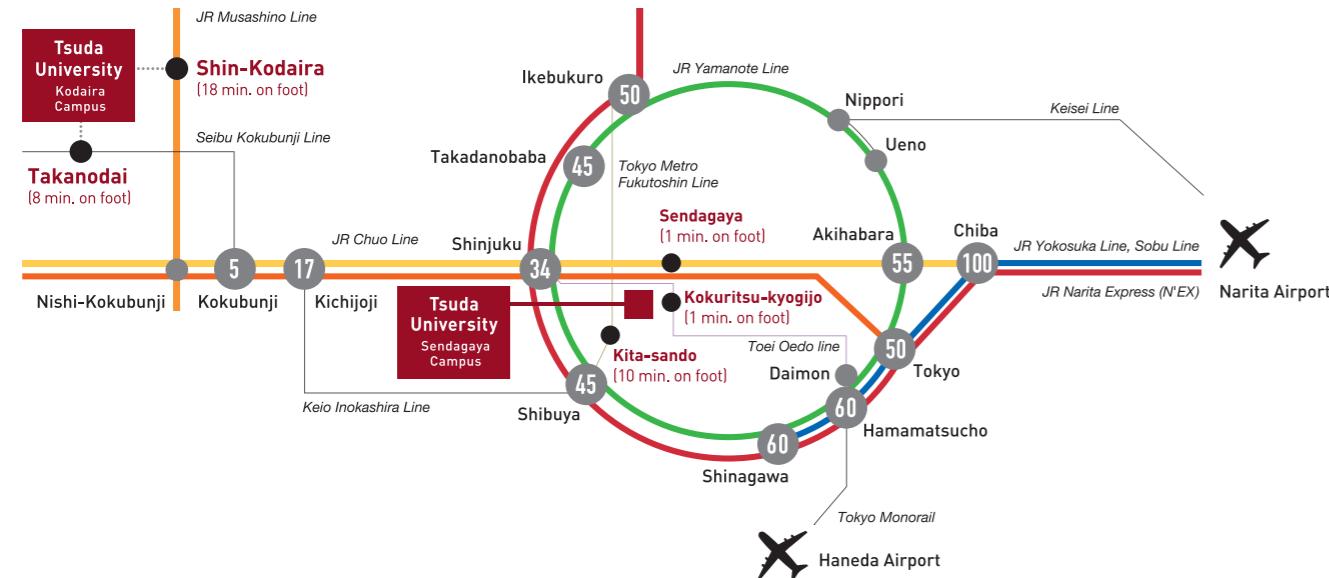


Train Access Information

Figures in gray circles indicate the time needed to reach the Kodaira Campus.



Campus Information

Kodaira Campus

Address : 2-1-1 Tsuda-machi, Kodaira-shi, Tokyo 187-8577 Japan
phone: +81-42-342-1662



College of Liberal Arts

Sendagaya Campus

Address : 1-18-24 Sendagaya, Shibuya-ku, Tokyo 151-0051 Japan
phone: +81-3-6447-5911



College of Policy Studies



<https://www.tsuda.ac.jp/en/>



TSUDA
UNIVERSITY

Tokyo Japan



Contents

- 01 Why JAPAN?
- 03 Why TSUDA?
- 05 Features of TSUDA
- 07 Impressions of TSUDA Student Interviews
- 09 Faculties and Departments
- 11 Content Study in English
Japanese Language Education and Japanese Studies Course
- 12 Study Abroad
- 13 Living and Career Support
- 15 Living at TSUDA
- 17 Admissions and Fees

Why JAPAN?

A High Level of Safety

Japan is one of the safest countries in the world. In particular, Tokyo tops the list of safest cities in the world every year. It is a country where everyone can live and learn with a sense of security, irrespective of their ethnicity, gender or age.

Beautiful Seasons

Japan boasts cherry blossoms in spring, blue skies and lush trees in summer, tinted autumn leaves in fall and snow in winter. Nature is everywhere in Japan. Enjoy its extremely beautiful four seasons.

Culture and Humanity

Japanese people are known for their sense of respect and sympathy for others, and their spirit of hospitality. The culture stresses the importance of politeness and getting along. Spending time and learning with Japanese people may enrich your life.

Why TSUDA?



To make a difference in the world – Empowering Women since 1900 –

Tsuda University was founded in 1900 by Umeko Tsuda, a pioneering woman educator, as one of the first institutions of higher education for women in Japan.

Ever since Umeko Tsuda paved the way, thousands of Tsuda University graduates have been making a difference, bringing both small, immediate changes in local environments and large transformations with international impact.

In today's world, change is a fashionable word, and people may sometimes feel overwhelmed by the changes taking place around them. Nevertheless, Tsuda University graduates are constant in their efforts to make a difference and create a better society because of the strong sense of duty and responsibility that they have inherited. It is an inheritance that makes them drivers of change.

It is because of who we are that Tsuda University has been empowering women "to make a difference".



Founder, Umeko Tsuda

► Tsuda University alumnae who became "the First Japanese Female" in their respective fields

One of the First Female Lawyers

KUME, Ai

First Female Chief Cabinet Secretary

MORIYAMA, Mayumi

First Female Diplomat

YAMANE, Toshiko

First Female Head of Women and Minors Bureau at the Ministry of Labor

YAMAKAWA, Kikue

► Tsuda University alumnae who accomplished other great achievements

Former Education Minister

AKAMATSU, Ryoko

The Chair Person of Commission on the Status of Women

FUJITA, Taki

History

1900	Umeko Tsuda opens Joshi Eigaku Juku in Ichiban-cho, Kojimachi Ward, Tokyo, and 10 students enroll.  Joshi Eigaku Juku
1931	The new school building is built on a campus in Kodaira (in Western Tokyo). Three hundred and fifty-two students enroll.  Kodaira campus
1948	In accordance with the Educational Reformation Proclamation of the previous year, the school is granted permission to become Tsuda College (with the Department of English becoming the first department in the Faculty of Liberal Arts).

1949	Tsuda College establishes the Department of Mathematics. Four hundred and forty-two students enroll in the two departments of the Faculty of Liberal Arts.
1963	Tsuda College is granted permission to start a graduate school master's program granting degrees in English Literature and Mathematics.
1969	Permission to establish the Department of International and Cultural Studies is granted.
2017	Tsuda College inaugurates the College of Policy Studies at its new Sendagaya Campus. To coincide with this change, Tsuda College is renamed Tsuda University.  Sendagaya Campus
2019	Tsuda University establishes the Department of International Cooperation and Multicultural Studies.

Features of TSUDA



Small Class Education

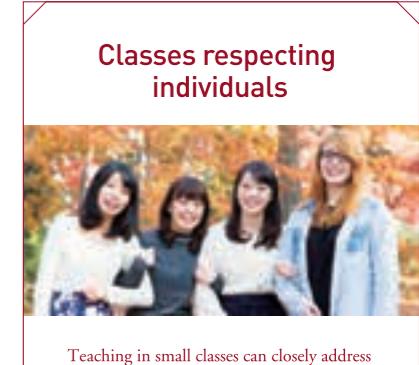
Tsuda University has been conducting small class education since its foundation in 1900. Small-class seminars are compulsory for all students throughout the 4 years. In these seminars, students develop the ability to think from various perspectives and express their thoughts.



A homelike atmosphere
A small class setting offers students the advantage of learning closely from teachers in a homelike atmosphere.



Interactive classes
Interactive classes foster independent thinkers and active leaders.



Classes respecting individuals
Teaching in small classes can closely address differences in the personality, ability, and skills of each student.

Active and Motivated Students

Students of Tsuda University are very independent and energetic. Many pursue their interests, actively participate in activities inside and outside the university, and study hard to achieve their dreams and goals.

Voice of Students

My experiences at Tsuda University have motivated me to set a new goal

I've been in Japan since my second year of high school. Having gone to a Japanese high school and experienced various aspects of Japanese culture and life, I became interested in relations between countries and different cultures, broadening my perspectives to international affairs. That's why I came to really want to study international relations at university.

Tsuda University was the first to establish an international relations department in Japan. The university emphasizes the importance of learning not only English but a third language as well, and everything is taught in small classes. I found these points very attractive, which made me decide to apply.

After starting my studies, I experienced Japanese culture as a member of the flower arrangement club from my first year, studied in France in my second year, and am currently leading an on-campus Chinese-language chat room. My experiences at Tsuda University, in Japan and abroad, have motivated me to study international relations even more, and now I have the new goal of working for a Japanese global company. I'm studying every day in preparation for business Japanese and TOEIC tests, to achieve that goal.



Department of International and Cultural Studies
From Shanghai Wenlai High School, China
Shorin Global Senior High School, Japan

ZHOU JIAYUN

TSUDA by the Numbers



Private Women's University in Japan
*THE Japan 2019, World University's Ranking

No.1



Global Education Ranked in Japan
*At a private university (2018, Apr.)

No.2



Anniversary of Foundation
*In 2020

120th



Employment Rate
*2018, Apr.

Nearly 100%



Graduates
*Undergraduate
Since 1900

33,331

Impressions of TSUDA



Student Interviews

→ Exchange Student

Department of International and Cultural Studies
From the University of the Philippines, Philippines

DARYL GAY DADO GONZALES

A special curriculum that suits you so that you can learn while having fun

I've studied Japanese in a language program since my time at a university in the Philippines. As I studied, I felt that it was important to be in a Japanese-speaking environment to improve my skills in speaking Japanese, so I wanted to go to Japan. It was then that my academic adviser told me that the Japanese-language ability of the students who went on exchange at Tsuda University really improved. I was recommended to do exchange studies, which really made me want to enroll. Since the Japanese lessons at Tsuda University are done using a special curriculum that is suited to each student, there was no pressure when studying. I could learn while having fun, and it was nice to be able to study at my own pace. Thanks to this, my listening and reading improved a lot, and I learned how to study Chinese characters. We also had lessons called Japan Studies, which were really good for understanding Japanese culture and society. There is a support system called "Big Sister" where a Japanese student helps you out in daily life. She has been so helpful and takes the time to properly answer questions about campus and everyday life. I'm supported by so many people, and now I'm learning Japanese and working hard to become an interpreter or translator in the future.



→ Returnee Student

Department of English
From Nelson College for Girls, New Zealand

ASUKA YAMAMOTO

Study in English, rather than study English

I went abroad to study at a New Zealand high school for two years starting in my second year of high school. That's why I applied to Tsuda University, where I felt I would be able to "study in English, rather than study English," and actively immerse myself in what I want to study in an all-women's environment with small-class education.

When I started my studies, there was a wide range of fields that I could study in English, from Communication and Linguistics to American and British Culture, which I find most enjoyable. Since lessons are conducted in small classes where you can hear the opinions of all students, I am able to find new ideas that I would never come up with. This is because the thinking and opinions of each student differs even though we use the same textbooks, and I feel that this is very stimulating. There are also a lot of students who like English even without having gone abroad or studied overseas, which enables us to communicate in English with respects. I'm very grateful to be exposed to such an environment.



Faculties and Departments



College of Liberal Arts

	Curriculum Features	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	Graduate Programs
Department of English	The department takes a comprehensive approach to language, literature, culture and communication. The programs offered by the department not only develop students' English language proficiency, which is required in all fields for interaction with the international community, but also enable them to further their research into particular areas like British and American literature and culture, linguistics, communication studies, and Japan Studies.	Fundamental Subjects and Seminars	English Language and Culture Major Intercultural Communication Studies Major	Course Selection	British Studies (Literature and Culture) Course American Studies (Literature and Culture) Course Linguistics Course English Education Course Intercultural Communication Studies Course Japan Studies in English Course	English and Cultural Studies •Master's Course •Doctoral Course
Department of International and Cultural Studies	The department aims to cultivate students' ability to research the various issues that are occurring in the world today. We prepare our students to make contributions to international exchanges, peace, and economic and social development from their respective areas of specialization. From a social and cultural studies approach encompassing politics, law, sociology, culture, and area studies, we delve deeply into various problems.	Fundamental Subjects and Seminars	Course Related Subjects and Seminars	Course Selection	Global Issues and International Relations Course Humanities and Area Studies Course Transnational Japan Course	International and Cultural Studies •Master's Course •Doctoral Course
Department of International Cooperation and Multicultural Studies	The problems facing contemporary society that demand our attention, including issues caused by social structures and cultural differences as well as matters of international cooperation and aid, are diverse. In this department, through fieldwork and high-level seminar tuition, students will gain a strong command of the practical language and communication skills and advanced specialist knowledge and analytical skills necessary to address such problems.	Fundamental Subjects and Seminars	Course Selection	Multicultural Study Course International Cooperation Course International Wellness Course		
Department of Mathematics	Mathematics is an academic discipline distinguished by the sublime beauty of its theoretical framework. In the four year's study in the department, students can deepen their knowledge of mathematics and cultivate the ability of logical thinking through small-class seminars and courses. The courses include basic subjects such as sets and logic, calculus, linear algebra as well as advanced topics of algebra, geometry, analysis, applied mathematics and others.	Fundamental Subjects and Seminars	Separate into 5 areas •Algebra •Geometry •Analysis •Applied Mathematics •Boundary Region			Mathematics and Computer Science •Master's Course •Doctoral Course
Department of Computer Science	The goal of the department is to provide students with both a solid theoretical grounding in informatics and the necessary practical skills to pursue a high-level career in information technology. We offer courses covering the basics in areas such as statistics, probability, mathematical modelling, discrete mathematics, and cryptography, with topics including programming, networking, object-oriented design, and application design, among others.		Take wide range of subjects from 5 areas. •Systems •Networks •Media •Communication •Mathematical Models			

College of Policy Studies

	Curriculum Features	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year
Department of Policy Studies	The department aims to provide the practical knowledge and problem-solving skills required to advance modern society. In this department, studies in English language, the social sciences, and the data sciences form a foundation for cultivating problem-solving skills. Using Problem-Based Learning (PBL) methods, students identify problems on their own initiative, and then actively carry out research and investigation into possible solutions.	Fundamental Subjects and Seminars	Problem-Solving Related Subjects	Course Selection	Public Policy Economic Policy Social Architecture Human Development



Content Study in English

With sufficient English proficiency, a new world suddenly opens up to you and it is filled with the joy of learning. Tsuda University offers many courses taught in English, where students learn and think in English. There are courses where students take part in projects on or off-campus and overseas. These programs are suitable for returnees and international students fluent in English who have developed diverse values abroad.



Subject List (excerpt)

Department of English	Department of International and Cultural Studies
•Contemporary British Society and Culture	•European Society
•American Studies	•Australian Studies
•Japan Studies in English	•Literature Film and Performance as World Art
•Intercultural Communication Theory	•Introduction to Careers in International Cooperation
•Digital Humanities*	•Diaspora Studies
•Women in Japanese History*	
•Gender and Sexuality in Japan*	

* This is a course where you can take lectures across faculties and departments. As overseas and Japanese students from different faculties and departments study together, you get deeper intercultural exchange and can cultivate diverse values.

Note! Japan Studies in English Course Department of English

In our increasingly globalized society, what does "Japanese-ness" mean? This course will allow you to explore Japanese culture and society from new, critical perspectives through classes conducted in English involving advanced research and analysis.

Japanese Language Education and Japanese Studies Course

Japanese Language

Tsuda University offers international students Japanese language classes according to their proficiency from a basic level to an advanced academic level. Each class is conducted with a small number of students, so that students can learn at their own pace.

▶ Subject List

- Japanese I (Reading and Writing)
- Japanese II (Academic Reading)
- Japanese A
- Intensive Japanese C
- Japanese I (Listening and Speaking)
- Japanese II (Academic Writing)
- Japanese B

Japanese Studies

The Japanese Studies courses are designed for a small group of international students, and also for Japanese students in some classes, who want to deepen their academic knowledge about Japanese society.

▶ Subject List

- Introduction to Japanese Studies 1
- Introduction to Japanese Studies 4
- Seminar on Japanese Studies 3
- Introduction to Japanese Studies 2
- Seminar on Japanese Studies 1
- Seminar on Japanese Studies 4
- Introduction to Japanese Studies 3
- Seminar on Japanese Studies 2

Topics of the Japanese Studies

Eg.) Cool Japan, Otaku & Kawaii in Japan, marriage, sexuality, working parents in Japan, student-teacher relationships in Japan, how Japan has historically been approached, researched, and marketed

*The list consists of subjects for the 2019 academic year.

*The courses you can take differ depending on the conditions.

Study Abroad

Tsuda University offers a wide variety of programs, including study at partner institutions abroad through student exchange or visiting programs and overseas language training programs. International students can also study in a third country if they fulfill the requirements.

Programs

■ Studying at partner institutions abroad through student exchange or visiting programs

Tsuda University sends students to partner institutions abroad under student exchange programs for a semester or a full year. We also accept international students from those partner institutions.

■ Studying abroad at personal expense

Students at Tsuda University can choose to study at a school abroad according to their preference. The university permits students to study abroad on a credit recognition basis or an absence basis. The former enables students to graduate from the university in four years if they fulfill the requirements, while students opting for the latter can graduate from the university in five or more years.

■ Foreign language courses abroad

Tsuda University enables students to take foreign language courses at four universities in the U.K., the U.S. and Canada, taking advantage of the second term and summer break.

CIE (Center for International Exchange)

Center for International Exchange (CIE) offers information on studying abroad and various international interaction programs. Moreover, CIE provides a wide range of support for international students from overseas, and offers opportunities for international students and Japanese students to have intercultural interactions.



CIE holds welcome and farewell parties for international students.

Partner Universities



29 Universities in 12 Countries / Regions
Partner Universities

Living Support

Big Sister

Each international exchange student has two "Big Sisters" who assist her in becoming familiar with student life in Japan. They help exchange students with student life at Tsuda University.

Academic Advisor

Each international exchange student has an academic advisor, who will advise them on choosing classes and making the academic life productive

Extracurricular Activities

Extracurricular activities are organized by about a hundred groups of students at Tsuda University. They include athletic clubs, music clubs, cultural clubs and clubs focusing on many other areas of interest. International students are welcomed to join these clubs.

Plum Park

Plum Park is a student association which supports international students at Tsuda University in their daily and academic lives. It provides support for studies (tutoring etc.), information for everyday life, and social exchange events for international students and Japanese students.

Visa and Immigration Procedures

At the time of enrollment, students are provided with detailed information and support about the handling of their residence card, resident registration procedures, visa extension procedures, procedures to take when returning to their home country, procedures for engaging in activities other than those permitted under the status of residence, which is necessary when getting a part-time job, and other procedures.

Scholarship Application

Tsuda University introduces recommended external scholarship programs for which students apply through the university and ones for which students can apply independently, and internal scholarship programs of the university. Support is provided for the application process for scholarships and required procedures.

Health Management

At the time of enrollment, students are provided with detailed information about the procedures for enrolling in National Health Insurance and how to pay the insurance premium. The Wellness Center offers health-related services for students, including first aid for illnesses and injuries, health consultation, counseling and nutrition consultation.

Alumni Network (Fureai Network)

Consisting of Tsuda alumni, The Fureai Network volunteers to support international students studying at Tsuda University. The network arranges homestays during vacations and invites the students to some activities in relation to Japanese culture.



Career Support

Tsuda students are eager to contribute to society, and each year about 87% of the seniors seek employment, and nearly 100% of all jobseekers find employment. Furthermore, a high percentage (92%) of the students who find positions are employed by institutions (firms, schools, etc.) which are either their first or second choice, every year.

Graduates of Tsuda University are working successfully in a wide variety of fields, ranging from business to education and public administration. This is because Tsuda University has established a culture of women to continue working and making social contributions throughout their lives. This tradition remains alive today, leading to the excellent performance of graduates.

Trends in employment of Tsuda graduates are as follows.

Careers in which they take advantage of their English proficiency

- Employees in charge of international operations at companies
- Translators/Secretaries

Careers in which they take advantage of their knowledge of mathematics/computers

- System engineers
- Researcher

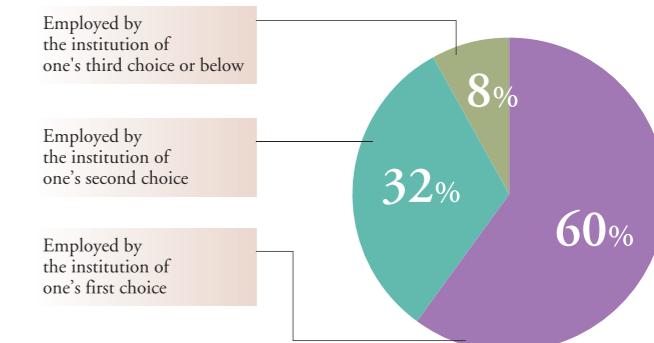
Careers in which they take advantage of their cosmopolitan perspective

- International affairs departments of trading companies
- Overseas sales departments of manufacturers and non-profit organizations

Careers in which they take advantage of comprehensive capabilities for communication

Mass media (broadcasters, journalists, announcers and magazine editors) and public relations departments of companies

►Data of Success in Getting Jobs of One's Choice



►List of Main Employed Companies

•Toyota	•Yahoo	•ANA (All Nippon Airways)
•Honda	•Japan IBM	•JAL (Japan Airlines)
•Panasonic	•Bank of Japan	•NHK
•Hitachi	•Mitsubishi Corporation	•NTT
•Canon	•Suntory	etc
•Nestlé	•SHISEIDO	

Career Support Program

A wide variety of programs are held for students. They include company briefing on campus (about 100 companies a year), and sessions provided by four-year students who have received job offers. For international students, detailed information is provided about job opportunities and employment trends of international students, their working conditions, industry studies and self-analysis from their perspective.

Career Center

The Career Center offers individual consultation and various support to each student. The center also provides job listings for international students, their working conditions, industry studies and self-analysis from their perspective.

Internship

A variety of internship programs are introduced to students. They mainly include ones from private enterprises in addition to ones from public offices, such as the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, and municipal governments. An internal internship program at the university is also available for international students.

Living at TSUDA



Dormitories on Campus

Tsuda University has three dormitories on Kodaira campus with a total capacity of 300 students. Dormitories are managed autonomously by the residents themselves with support from the university. Each dormitory is conveniently located near classrooms, cafeterias, and the library. All rooms are furnished.

East Dormitory (To Ryo) and West Dormitory (Sei Ryo)



Exterior



Dining Room



Parlor

White Plum Dormitory (Shiraume Ryo)



Exterior



Entrance



Powder Room

▶ 3 Features

1 Safety

There is a gatehouse at the entrance to the Kodaira Campus where security guards monitor individuals entering the campus around the clock. There is also an office in each dormitory where staff members stay in the daytime.

2 Low Cost

Students can live in a dormitory for about 35,000 yen (approx. 320 U.S. dollars) per month, including the dormitory enrollment fee, room charge, and utility charges. Estimated living cost per month is about 88,000 yen (approx. 800 U.S. dollars) per month, including food expenses, medical expenses, hobbies, entertainment and other expenses.

3 Comfortability

Each room is furnished with a bed, a desk, book shelves, a closet, and an air conditioner. Wired internet connection is also available in the room. Common facilities/utilities include bathrooms (with individual showers and a common Japanese-style bath), toilets, refrigerators, irons, and vacuum cleaners.

▶ Dormitory Fees

\$1=¥110

Enrollment Fee (A one-time fee when entering)

¥90,000

Room Charge (Half of the amount to be paid twice a year)

Toryo Seiryō Double Room: ¥170,000
Shiraume Ryo Double Room: ¥240,000

Utility Charges (Half of the amount to be paid twice a year)

¥94,000*

Total

¥354,000 – ¥424,000 per year
\$3,218 – \$3,855 per year

* As of 2019 academic year

Voice of Students

When I started living in the dorm, I was unsure about many things in the beginning, but I gradually got used to Japanese culture and the living environment as I spent time there, and now I don't have any problem. You can decorate the room according to your own taste by putting up things like photos and such, and cooking is not a problem since you can use the cooking utensils freely. Fees are really cheap as well. The dorm is on campus, with the dorm staff and security guard on watch around the clock, so it's safe at night. Commuting to class doesn't take time, so you can focus on your studies and club activities. Living together has really enriched my life since I also met a precious roommate with whom I can talk about all kinds of things.

Department of International and Cultural Studies
From Heinrich Heine University Düsseldorf, Germany
LUNA KADDATZ





Admissions

Tsuda University offers special admissions to returnees, international students and graduates from schools for foreign residents in Japan.

Special Admissions

Schedule

2019							2020					
Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
		★			★		★	★				★
Application Guideline Release	1st Application Period Sep. 2nd - Sep. 13th*1	2nd Application Period Sep. 30th - Oct. 11th*1	Announcement of Examination Result Nov. 5th	Classes Start								
Announcement of the Result of the Preliminary Screening for Eligibility Sep. 27th	Examination Date Oct. 26th at Tsuda University campus	Deadline for School Registrations Nov. 19th*2										

*1 Application must be received by this date

*2 Documents must be postmarked by this date

Screening Method

	Returnees Graduates from schools for foreign residents in Japan						International Students					
	ENG	ICS	ICM	MAT	CS	PS	ENG	ICS	ICM	MAT	CS	PS
Preliminary Screening for Eligibility Documents that prove Japanese ability	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Documents that prove English ability							✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Documents that prove mathematics ability	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Essay in Japanese	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Interview	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Subject Test				✓	✓					✓		

*1 Essay in Japanese or English

ENG = English, ICS = International and Cultural Studies, ICM = International Cooperation and Multicultural Studies
MAT = Mathematics, CS = Computer Science, PS = Policy Studies

Tsuda University also has General Admission, AO Admission, Recommandee Admission, Mature Student Admission, and Transfer Admission. Please visit Tsuda University website for details.

Visit Tsuda University website for details.

https://www.tsuda.ac.jp/en/admissions_figures.html
<https://www.tsuda.ac.jp/admissions/index.html>



Tuition and Academic Fees

Fees for Students Enrolled in 2019 Academic Year	College of Liberal Arts	College of Policy Studies
Department of English Department of International and Cultural Studies	Department of International Cooperation and Multicultural Studies	Department of Mathematics Department of Computer Science
Enrollment Fee	¥200,000	¥200,000
Tuition	¥750,000	¥830,000
Facilities and Equipment Fee	¥250,000	¥280,000
First Year Total	¥1,200,000 (\$10,909)	¥1,280,000 (\$11,636)

\$1=¥110

* From the sophomore year, tuition will increase by 10,000 yen each year, and facilities and equipment fee will increase by 3,000 yen each year.

* Tuition and academic fees for international exchange students are exempted.

Scholarship and Financial Support

Title	For	Support
Tuition reduction and exemption measures for international students studying at personal expense who find it difficult to continue their studies for sudden economic reasons (excluding international students studying abroad at government expense and international students dispatched by foreign governments to Tsuda University)	International students in regular courses who find it difficult to continue their studies for sudden economic reasons (excluding international students studying abroad at government expense and international students dispatched by foreign governments to Tsuda University)	Half of the tuition is exempted
Scholarship for Schooling Assistance for Refugee Students	Students who enrolled in Tsuda University through the Refugee Higher Education Program of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)	100,000 yen monthly per student
Tsuda University Overseas Scholarship (for outgoing students and incoming students)	Incoming international exchange students	300,000 yen maximum per incoming student
	Outgoing degree seeking students	500,000 yen maximum per outgoing student

\$1=¥110

Estimated Cost of Living per Month

Subject	Cost
Cost of studies and research (Cost for purchasing textbooks and stationery and club membership fees)	¥13,000*1
Transportation cost	¥5,000
Food cost	¥28,000
Housing cost (dormitory fee)	¥17,000*2
Utilities cost	¥8,200
Insurance and medical costs	¥3,000
Cost of hobbies and entertainment	¥7,000
Other daily expenses	¥7,000
Total	¥88,200 (\$801.82)

\$1=¥110

*1 Excluding tuition fees. *2 Average of the three dormitories.

Estimation based on "Lifestyle Survey of Privately Financed International Students" (2018, JASSO)